

VERO KERAKE



CONTENTS VERO K-PAK COLOR SYSTEM - Fundamental color guide

1 JOICO VERO K-PAK COLOR SYSTEM

4 The system

2 JOICO VERO K-PAK COLOR

- 6 Fundamentals of hair color
- 12 Key points of difference
- 14 The color palette
- 15 The color wheel
- 16 Instructions for use
- JOICO Vero K-Pak Color Veroxide
- 18 JOICO Vero K-Pak Color Intensifiers
- 20 JOICO Vero K-Pak Color Xtra Reds
- 22 JOICO Vero K-Pak Color VeroGlaze No Lift Crème Developer
- 24 JOICO Vero K-Pak Color High Lift Series
 - JOICO Vero K-Pak Color Ultra High Lift Series
- 26 JOICO Vero K-Pak Color Toners
- 28 How to formulate
- 28 Steps to formulation
- Gray coverage/gray coverage base choices
- 30 Red hair formulations & guidelines
- 32 Preparation services
- 34 Applications
- 34 Virgin applications
- 35 Retouch aplications
- 36 JOICO Vero K-Pak Color VeroGlaze applications
- 37 JOICO Vero K-Pak Color High Lift and
 - JOICO Vero K-Pak Color Ultra High Lift applications
- 38 JOICO Vero K-Pak Color Toner applications

3 JOICO VERO K-PAK COLOR AGE DEFY

- 40 Facts
- 42 Key points of difference
- 43 The color palette
- 44 Instructions for use
- JOICO Vero K-Pak Color Age Defy additives
- 45 Applications

4 JOICO VERO K-PAK COLOR LIGHTENERS

- 46 Vero K-Pak VeroLight Lightening Powder
- 47 Vero K-Pak Color Crème Lightener
- 49 Essentials of Lightening
- 50 Lightener applications
- 51 Post Lightening Services
- 52 Post Color Services

VERO K-PAK | THE SYSTEM

WHAT MAKES THE PROFESSIONAL JOICO VERO K-PAK COLOR SYSTEM UNIQUE AND INCOMPARABLE?

Vero K-Pak Color System is:

- The first and only color system that fuses Quadramine Complex, the exclusive JOICO K-Pak technology, with true tonal series
- Reconstructing the hair while coloring
- Delivering the ultimate in luminous, long lasting color and shiny healthy hair
- Offering you unlimited creative freedom to unleash the artist in you!

VERO K-PAK COLOR PERMANENT CRÈME COLOR

- Unique and easy to use permanent crème hair color
- Intermixable shades for maximum creativity and imagination
- Long lasting, beautiful, super shiny end results
- Reconstructed, conditioned and healthy hair
- Use Vero K-Pak Permanent Crème Color with our dedicated Veroxides (gentle crème developers) or VeroGlaze (no-lift crème developer)

Vero K-Pak Color Veroxide Gentle Crème Developer is:

- A gentle crème developer formulated with Squalane, a moisture binding component
- Available in 3% (10 Vol.), 6% (20 Vol.), 9% (30 Vol.) and 12% (40 Vol.)

Vero K-Pak Color VeroGlaze No-Lift Crème Developer is:

 A no-lift developer that transforms the JOICO Vero K-Pak color palette into a true tone-on-tone, deposit-only, demi-permanent hair color



VERO K-PAK VEROLIGHT LIGHTENING POWDER

- Fast lifting action up to 8 levels
- Contains moisturizing Sorbitol crystals to maintain hair's natural moisture
- Contains Hydrolized Keratin to ensure hair stays in optimum condition
- Use only with Vero K-Pak Veroxides for best results



VERO K-PAK COLOR CRÈME LIGHTENER

- Fast-acting Crème Lightener that lifts up to 8 levels
- Features the exclusive Quadramine Complex™ to reconstruct as you lighten
- Ensure the hair stays in optimum condition
- Use only in combination with Vero K-Pak Veroxides



VERO K-PAK COLOR AGE DEFY

A comprehensive solution for gray, aging Hair, Vero K-Pak Color Age Defy is the first hair color that reverses the signs of aging! Don't just cover up aging, defy it with Vero K-Pak Color Age Defy Series, a breakthrough permanent hair color collection from Vero K-Pak Color that reverses the signs of aging.

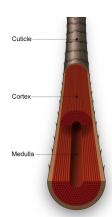


VERO K-PAK | FUNDAMENTALS OF HAIR COLOR

COMPOSITION OF HAIR

PRIMARY COMPONENT OF THE HAIR = KERATIN PROTEIN

JOICO products contain Keratin Protein, which supplies the correct amino acid composition to the damaged parts of the hair.



The three layers of the hair shaft:

1 Cuticle = the outermost layer of the hair that:

- a) encircles and protects the hair shaft
- b) is built out of overlapping cells, free of melanin (natural pigment)
- c) plays a major role in transferring color pigments in and out the cortex

2 Cortex = the middle layer of the hair that:

- a) represents most of the hair shaft's volume
- b) contains the hair's natural melanin
- c) can be altered through the use of chemical services
- 3 Medulla = the innermost layer of the hair that:
- a) is not always present
- b) has no known role in the hair coloring process

NATURAL PIGMENTS (MELANIN)

There are two types of pigments found in the hair:

- Eumelanin (granular): black/brown pigment
- Pheomelanin (diffused): red/yellow pigment

Varying degrees of melanin distribution create the endless variations of natural hair color.

E.a.:

Black and dark brown hair = predominantly granular pigments

Light brown hair = a mixture of granular and diffused pigments

Blonde hair = predominantly diffused pigments

CHARACTERISTICS OF HAIR

Texture The size or diameter of the hair shaft.

Three categories: Fine - Medium - Coarse

Relation to hair color: Fine hair accepts color and lightens faster

than coarse hair.

Porosity The ability of the hair to hold and absorb moisture.

Relation to hair color: Porous hair lifts more easily, accepts color and releases

color faster. Hair is more porous on midshaft and ends.

The degree of difficulty to penetrate the cuticle. Tenacity

Tenacious hair is difficult to color and known Relation to hair color:

as resistant hair.

The quantity of hair per square cm (inch) on the scalp. Density

Relation to hair color: Denser hair can trap heat at the scalp: and needs

> more product. Avoid brighter scalp areas by not pressing the hair against the scalp while processing.

Elasticity The ability of the hair to stretch and return back

to its natural shape.

Relation to hair color: If the hair breaks or does not return to its natural shape

during a test, it is in no condition to be colored.

CONCLUSIONS:

- Coarse hair is more resistant to color treatments
- Porous hair accepts coolness and rejects warmth
- Use enough product and respect maximum processing time for resistant hair
- More hair color and smaller partings should be taken for proper coverage on denser hair
- Use the K-Pak Professional Hair Repair System to rebuild the hair

THE FOUR CATEGORIES OF HAIR COLOR

TEMPORARY HAIR COLOR

- Coats the cuticle and lasts only 1 shampoo
- Not mixed with developer
- Does not lift the natural pigment

SEMI-PERMANENT HAIR COLOR

- Coats the cuticle and lasts 4 to 6 shampoos
- Not mixed with developer
- Contains large direct dyes
- Using heat helps to open the cuticle and some dyes can penetrate just underneath the cuticle

DEMI-PERMANENT HAIR COLOR

- Penetrates slightly into the cortex and lasts 10 15 shampoos depending on the hair's porosity
- Mixed with low volume developer. 11/2% (5 Vol.) up to 3% (10 Vol.)
- Deposit-only (some have lifting ability due to ammonia content or volume of developer)
- Contains large direct dyes (some demi-permanent colors are a combination of direct and intermediate dyes)
- Gray blending ability

PERMANENT HAIR COLOR

- Fully penetrates the cortex
- Mixed with developer: 3% (10 Vol.) 6% (20 Vol.) 9% (30 Vol.) – 12% (40 Vol.)
- Lifts natural pigment and deposits artificial pigment
- Covers gray
- Can lift the natural hair color





KEY INGREDIENTS OF PERMANENT HAIR COLOR

The following three components are essential to create permanent hair color:

AMMONIA (pH 10):

- Swells the hair shaft
- Raises the pH
- Opens the cuticle
- Allows penetration of the hair color molecules

HYDROGEN PEROXIDE (pH 3.5 TO 3.8):

Supplies the oxygen needed to fuel the oxidation process.

The oxidation process in hair coloring performs two tasks:

- a. Lifts the natural pigment in the cortex
- b. Develops the artificial pigment to produce new hair color

Peroxide = Water H²O + Extra Oxygen O

= Hydrogen Peroxide H²O²

= Activator: 12% (40 Vol.) is high grade

3% (10 Vol.) is low grade

The higher the volume of peroxide, the more aggressive the oxidation process and the stronger the lifting ability of the color will become.

INTERMEDIATE DYES:

- These are the oxidative dyes used to produce permanent hair color
- Provide extra richness and depth to each individual color
- Two different types of intermediate dyes:

a. Reflective dyes (Amino-phenylenediamine)

Responsible for the intense shine, thus avoiding dull "colored-looking" hair.

Used in abundance in Vero K-Pak Color.

b. Flat dyes (Para-phenylenediamine)

Non-reflective dyes; their use in Vero K-Pak Color is minimized;

however, some are used to aid in gray coverage

LAWS OF COLOR

Hair color is based on the laws of color, which revolve around the interaction of the three primary colors. Let's review:

PRIMARY COLORS

There are only three pure colors: "primary colors". Primary colors can be divided into Cool and Warm Tonalities. From these three colors, all other colors can be created when mixed in varying proportions.

Primary	Description
	The lightest primary color
Yellow	Reflects the most light
	A warm primary color
	The brightest primary color
Red	Absorbs as much light as it reflects
	A warm primary color
	The darkest primary color
Blue	Dominates red and yellow
blue	Absorbs the most light
	A cool primary color

SECONDARY COLORS

Two primaries mixed together in equal proportions create a secondary.

Secondary	Primary + Primary	Tone		
Orange	Yellow + Red	Strongest and only warm secondary		
Violet	Red + Blue	Cool secondary due to the blue that overpowers warm primaries		
Green	Blue + Yellow	Coolest secondary due to the blue that overpowers warm primaries		

TERTIARY COLORS

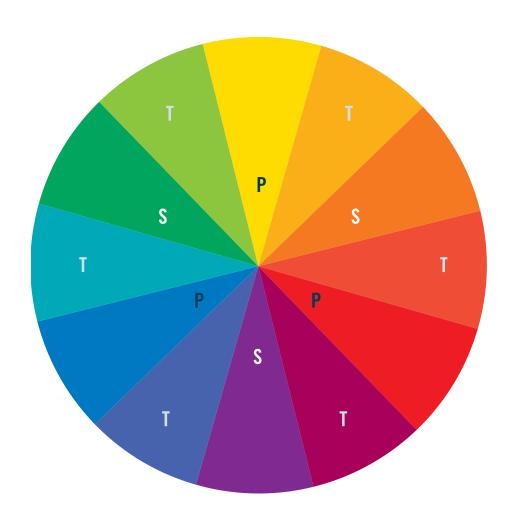
A primary and a neighbouring secondary mixed together in equal proportions create a tertiary.

Tertiary	Primary + Neighboring Secondary	Tone
Yellow/Orange	Yellow + Orange	Warm
Red/Orange	Red + Orange	Warm
Red/Violet	Red + Violet	Warm
Blue/Violet	Blue + Violet	Cool
Blue/Green	Blue + Green	Cool
Yellow/Green	Yellow + Green	Cool

When mixing three primary colors together, Blue can no longer dominate.

Example: 50% Blue + 25% Red + 25% Yellow = a neutral brown. The three primaries can not be mixed together without browning out. The basic color of all naturally pigmented hair, from the darkest to the lightest, is a variation of brown.

VERO K-PAK | FUNDAMENTALS OF HAIR COLOR



P = Primary - S = Secondary - T = Tertiary

THE COLOR WHEEL

The Universal Law of Color states that every color imaginable can be formed by mixing the three primary colors: Yellow, Red and Blue.

HOW TO USE THE COLOR WHEEL

- To enhance or create a color, work around the color wheel
- To refine (neutralize) a color, use its direct opposite on the color wheel.
 Refinement is commonly known as neutralizing color or 'browning out'

Example: Violet refines (neutralizes) yellow. Refinement occurs by combining a primary yellow and an opposing secondary violet, which is composed of two primaries blue and red. In doing so, you are mixing all three primaries together, thus creating a form of brown.

THE LEVEL SYSTEM AND REMAINING PIGMENT CONTRIBUTION

• A level is a measurement of depth, from dark to light:

Level 1 = the darkest

Level 10 = the lightest

• The international level system is used to define the lightness or darkness of natural hair color and the palette of hair color shades

Level number	Level description	Reflects light	Gray shades
10	Very Light Blonde	100%	White
9	Light Blonde	90%	
8	Medium Blonde	80%	
7	Dark Blonde	70%	
6	Light Brown	60%	
5	Medium Brown	50%	Gray
4	Dark Brown	40%	
3	Darkest Brown	30%	
2	Brown/Black	20%	
1	Black	10%	Black

Note: When lifting the natural hair with a permanent hair color, the primary pigment blue is the first pigment to be removed. The warm pigments red and yellow will be exposed.

The visible warm pigment exposed at the level where you interrupt your lifting process

=

Remaining Pigment Contribution (RPC)
(Natural Underlying Pigment)

REMAINING PIGMENT CONTRIBUTION (RPC)

Level number	Level description	Remaining pigment	
11	Palest Blonde	Yellow/White	
10	Pale Blonde	Pale Yellow	
9	Light Blonde	Yellow	
8	Medium Blonde	Yellow/Orange	
7	Dark Blonde	Orange	
6	Light Brown	Red/Orange	
5	Medium Brown	Red	
4	Dark Brown	Red/Violet	
3	Darkest Brown	Violet	
2	Ebony Brown	Blue/Violet	
1	Black	Blue	

RPC is crucial because it determines the tonal selection when lifting.

You may choose to either enhance or neutralize the RPC by working with the Color Wheel.

- The first primary to be removed is blue exposing the warmer red and yellow tones
- Varying shades of red/brown are seen when lifting from darker levels
- The RPC changes from level to level
- To neutralize the RPC choose its opposite color on the Vero K-Pak Color Wheel
- To enhance the RPC choose a color by working around the Vero K-Pak Color Wheel
- When lifting, RPC has the ability to overrule the artificial pigmentation

VERO K-PAK | KEY POINTS OF DIFFERENCE

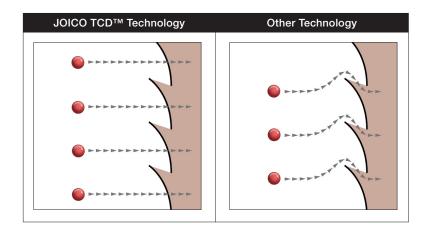
THE K-PAK SECRET WITHIN VERO K-PAK COLOR

TRADITIONAL HAIR COLOR

- Traditional hair color formulations force penetration by swelling the hair and blowing out the cuticle cells, creating uneven spaces along the hair shaft through which the dyes can pass. This often results in uneven color distribution and dull, damaged hair.
- All hair color manufacturers claim conditioning benefits from the use of their hair color.

VERO K-PAK COLOR

- Is the first hair color that uses the reconstructive qualities of Quadramine Complex found within K-Pak Reconstructor, the award-winning Reconstructor of JOICO, in its formula. producing superior and unique hair color results as the hair is being colored, conditioned and reconstructed simultaneously during the color service.
- Utilizes a unique penetration technology called the Trans-Cuticle Delivery (TCD) System. This technology (combination of Quadramine Complex and Moisture Complex) has enabled JOICO to create a definite new kind of hair color that allows deep uniform penetration of color molecules, not only via the open cuticle but also through the actual cuticle scales. This action provides enhanced color penetration with minimal cuticle swelling.



HOW THE VERO K-PAK COLOR TECHNOLOGY WORKS?

Facts

- All living cells surrounding the hair follicle have small openings through which nutrients and wastes pass.
- When cells keratinize, as is the case with the cells building up the hair's protective cuticle, these openings close down and natural penetration becomes very difficult.

TRANS-CUTICLE DELIVERY SYSTEM (TCD)

Moisture Complex (technologically advanced moisture science)

Features

• Lecithin helps to soften the cuticle and reduces

- surface tension, thus gently opening the natural pores during processing
- Lecithin combined with the amino-acid Lysine. creates liposome-like capsules delivering moisture and color molecules deeply inside the hair
- · After processing, the channels re-close locking color molecules deep within the hair shaft

Benefits

- · Low ammonia contents in Vero K-Pak Color
- Deep, uniform penetration of color dyes
- Unique conditioning benefits
- Protects the cuticle against damage and moisture
- Added bounce and flexibility
- Virtually no fading or unevenness
- Intense, beautiful, longer lasting color
- · Healthy, moisture-rich hair
- Immediate apparent results

Quadramine Complex™

Features

Quadramine Complex™ penetrates deep into the cuticle to repair damage while adding condition, strength and shine

 The Quadramine Complex[™] adheres strongly to the hair structure's surface

Benefits

- Superior penetration of color pigments, keratin protein and conditioners
- Reconstructs hair & repairs cuticle
- · Longer lasting color
- · Exceptional color results & healthy hair



LOW AMMONIA

Features	Benefits INII3
• Less than 2% (1.4% – 1.9%) ammonia	Less cuticle damage and scalp irritation
Calibrated ammonia levels	Longer lasting, vibrant and shiny color
	Reduced odor

VERSATILE

Vero K-Pak Color can be used as a permanent or as a demi-permanent hair color

Features	Benefits
Vero K-Pak Color + Vero K-Pak Color Veroxide =	Reduced stock and inventory
Permanent hair color	Helps to increase the permanent color
Vero K-Pak Color + VeroGlaze =	business in your salon
Demi-permanent hair color	Easy to use and understand
1 Vero K-Pak Color Shade Selector and the	
same Vero K-Pak Color Shades for two	
different color services	

A COMPACT PALETTE OF INTERMIXABLE SHADES FOR UNLIMITED CREATIVITY

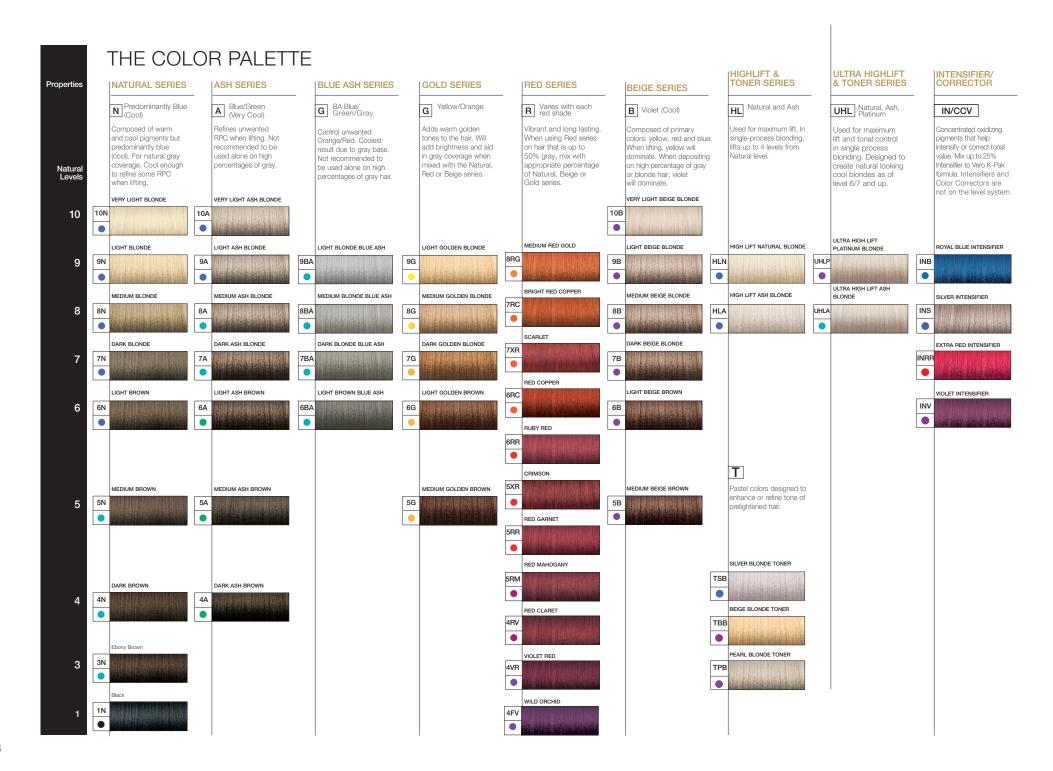
	— — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —
Features	Benefits
Basic Shades & Custom Formulations	Lower stock and inventory
Regular custom formulation updates	Unique and personalized color service
Inspirational Vero K-Pak Color formulations	Increased client satisfaction
and techniques with each training	and retention
	Fashion forward approach
	The stylist is the color expert

STRONG AND CONTINUOUS EDUCATION

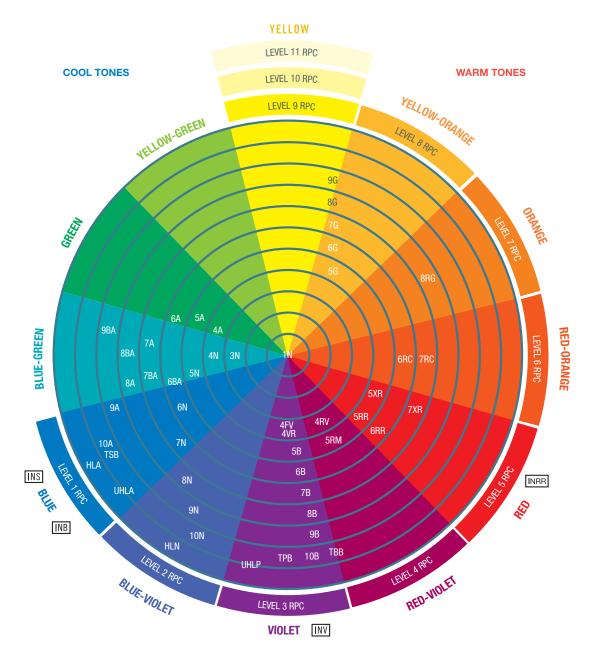
Vero K-Pak Color is supported in each country by a professional team of Educators, Technical Advisors and Guest Artists.

A full range of fundamental, advanced and creative Vero K-Pak Color seminars are available to guide you in your continuing hair color education and growth. The Education and Marketing Department develop creative color ideas, techniques and concepts on a regular base and share these with professionals to assure continuing Vero K-Pak Color excitement and exploration.

See our website for more information, education program and online registration for training and workshops, www.joico.eu.



THE COLOR WHEEL



NOTE:



The rectangular names on the color wheel represent intensifiers/correctors.

Assortment may vary per country

Features	Benefits
A gentle crème developer formulated with	Maintains the integrity of the hair structure
Squalane, a moisture binding component that	Leaves hair in optimum condition
works with Vero K-Pak Color base	Mixes quickly and is compatible with all Vero
• Available in 3% (10 Vol.), 6% (20 Vol.), 9% (30	K-Pak Color shades, toners and lighteners
Vol.) and 12% (40 Vol.)	

MIXING INSTRUCTIONS



VERO K-PAK COLOR MIXING

Vero K-Pak Color is mixed with equal parts of Veroxide (1 to 1) (1 part Color + 1 part Veroxide)



EXCEPTIONS TO THE RULE ARE:

• HL and UHL Series - Mix 1 to 2 (1 part Color to 2 parts 12% (40 Vol.) Veroxide)

UNDERSTANDING HOW PEROXIDE WORKS

Peroxide predominantly lifts first, then deposits. All peroxides need at least 20 minutes deposit time for minimum timing or 25 minutes deposit time for maximum results.

Volume %	lume % Lift Deposit		Minimum timing	Maximum timing	
(3%) 10 Vol.	10 minutes	+ 20 minutes	= 30 minutes	35 minutes	
(6%) 20 Vol.	20 minutes	+ 20 minutes	= 40 minutes	45 minutes	
(9%) 30 Vol.	30 minutes	+ 20 minutes	= 50 minutes	55 minutes	
(12%) 40 Vol.	40 minutes	+ 20 minutes	= 60 minutes	65 minutes	



VERO K-PAK COLOR VEROXIDE USAGE & TIMING CHART

Veroxide	%	Usage	Timing
10	3%	Primarily for deposit	• 30 minutes
Volume		To color tone-on-tone	• 35 minutes for reds/
		• ½ up to 1 level of lift depending on the color	coppers
		chosen and the natural level	
20	6%	For gray coverage	• 40 minutes
Volume		Lifts up to 2 levels depending on color	• 45 minutes reds/
		chosen and the natural level	coppers/resistant gray
30	9%	Lifts up to 3 levels depending on color chosen	• 50 to 55 minutes
Volume		and the natural level	
40	12%	Lifts up to 4 levels depending on color chosen	60 to 65 minutes
Volume		and the natural level	

Note: The amount of ammonia varies from level to level in a calibrated ammonia level system.

Darker Shades: less ammonia » more pigment weight » less lifting ability.

Lighter Shades: more ammonia » less pigment weight » more lifting ability.

Use stronger developers to obtain correct lift when starting from darker natural levels.







Intensifiers are concentrated oxidizing pigments that help intensify or correct tonal value.

MIXING INSTRUCTIONS

- The maximum amount of Intensifier should not exceed 25% of the formulation: 1 part Intensifier to 3 parts Vero K-Pak Color
- Always use equal parts Veroxide and color formula
- The Intensifier should be measured first
- Add the desired Vero K-Pak Color shade and mix thoroughly
- Veroxide should be added last

Note: Intensifiers may be used with 3% (10 Vol.) Veroxide as "Fashion Tones" on prelightened hair. For intense and accurate results, hair should be prelightened to yellow (level 9 or 10). Tonal results and fadage issues are variable, depending on the hair's porosity. This technique is for trend and high fashion looks only. Alternatively, use JOICO Color Intensity colors for trend and high fashion looks and longer-lasting results.



	Verse K. Deli Cellar letera ifferen (Commenter)	D	Mixed with tonal families				
	Vero K-Pak Color Intensifiers/Correctors	Base	Natural series	Gold series	Ash series	Red series	Beige series
INS	Silver Intensifier (INS)	Pale Blue	Adds extra coolness	Not advisable	Adds extra coolness	Not advisable	Adds extra coolness
	Mix with Levels 7 and lighter						
INRR	Extra Red Intensifier (INRR)	Red	Adds a cool red tone	Adds a cool red tone	Not advisable	Adds a cool red tone	Adds a cool red tone
	Compatible with all red shades						
INB	Blue Intensifier (INB)	Blue	Adds a blue tone	Not advisable	Adds a blue	Adds a blue tone	Not advisable
	For best results, mix with Levels 6 and lower				tone		
INV	Violet Intensifier (INV)	Violet	Adds a violet tone	Not advisable	Adds a violet	Adds a violet tone	Adds violet tones
	For best results, mix with Levels 6 and lower				tone		

NOTE: Specific mixtures of, for example Ash series with a drop of INRR, can be used for fashion results or toners. When doing these types of custom formulations we always recommend testing these out on a swatch first. We also refer to the Vero K-Pak Color Shade Selector for examples of these formulas.



VERO K-PAK COLOR XTRA RED SERIES

- Red series that ensure superior color reflection while creating a pure red transmittance
- Increases longevity by 20% while resulting in true, vivid, sharp reds
- Increases shine on the hair by up to 200% (against untreated hair) while leaving the hair shinier and more vibrant

THE DIFFERENCE

- Fusion of patented dye technology, to stabilize and bond dye molecules in the hair for extraordinary intense reds with unsurpassed vibrancy, shine and longevity
- Trans Cuticle Delivery System, featuring Quadramine Complex
- Ppd-free

HOW THE VERO K-PAK XTRA REDS TECHNOLOGY WORKS

Patented dye technology		
Features	Benefits	
New patented dyes anchor deeply to	Increased color longevity by 20%	
hair's natural melanin	Extra true tone of vivid, sharp reds	
Patented red molecules give intense	Pure red transmittance, color reflects	
color pigment to dye	more light thus leaving the hair shinier	
Superior color reflection	and more vibrant	



COLOR PALETTE

 Fashion reds	Predominant base	Ideal base
5XR Crimson	Red	Level 5
7XR Scarlet	Red	Level 7

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE:

- Can be used alone or mixed with each other or with the other Vero K-Pak Color series and Intensifiers (Do not mix with Vero K-Pak Chrome or Vero K-Pak Color Age Defy)
- Xtra Reds were designed to create long-lasting true reds
- Respect all basic red standards and procedures to obtain maximum performance
- Use in combination with K-Pak Professional Hair Repair System or Defy Damage ProSeries 1 & 2 for ultimate results

FORMULATION WHEN WORKING ON GRAY HAIR:

The recommended Veroxide for maximum results is 20 Volume (6%). On more than 25% gray hair, always mix with Natural, Gold or Beige Series. We recommend using N series to obtain the most true and cool red results.



Gray timing:

45 minutes with Vero K-Pak Color Veroxide 20 Volume (6%)

Gray %	Formula	Vero K-Pak Color Veroxide	Timing	Tonal result
> 25%	34 XR + 14 N			True, vivid, sharp red
> 50%	½ XR + ½ N	6% (20% Vol.)	45 minutes	Intense red
> 75%	1/4 XR + 3/4 N			Soft, violet red



MIXING INSTRUCTIONS

Xtra Reds are mixed 1:1 (Equal parts color and Veroxide 10 Volume (3%), 20 Volume (6%), 30 Volume (9%) or 40 Volume (12%), according to desired end result and the natural level)

FUNDAMENTAL GUIDELINES

- Perform a preliminary patch test and step 1, 2 and 3 of the K-Pak Professional Hair Repair System or Defy Damage ProSeries 1 before any hair color service
- K-Pak Professional H.K.P. must be misted on the midshaft and ends
- Never apply heat to any Vero K-Pak Color service
- Follow standard application prodecures for all applications with Vero K-Pak Color Xtra Reds

APPLICATION TIPS

- · Apply generous amount of color
- Always respect the processing times of the chosen Vero K-Pak Color Veroxide

Important

Reds cannot be timed in the same way as the other series and should be brought through the shaft and ends of the hair within 15 minutes after regrowth portion of the service is completed. Not pulling the color through within that time frame generally results in banding and flat ends

Note: Remember, porous hair accepts coolness and rejects warmth!



Features	Benefits
A no-lift developer with a pH of 2.7	Makes Vero K-Pak Color work as a true-to-
Includes the full Vero K-Pak Color palette	tone, deposit only, demi-permanent hair color
Produces tonal change without lifting the	A great initiation for your color shy clients
client's natural haircolor	Low commitment hair color
Lasts 10 to 15 shampoos depending on the	Fades gradually on tone
hair's porosity	Conditions and adds beautiful shine
Blends gray	Fast and easy to use and understand
Tones pre-lightened hair	Ideal for coloring men's hair



VEROGLAZE MIXING INSTRUCTIONS

VeroGlaze is mixed with equal parts of Vero K-Pak Color (1 to 1).

(1 part Color + 1 part Developer)

- Allow VeroGlaze mixture to stand for 5 minutes after mixing and before application
- Never apply heat



VEROGLAZE TONAL CHART

Vero K-Pak Color basic series	Pre-dominant base	Results on natural hair	Blending results on gray hair
Natural	Blue	Cool natural tones	Cool natural tones
Gold	Yellow/Orange	Warm golden tones in lighter levels. Shine and luster to darker levels	Warm golden tones
Beige	Violet	Soft natural cool violet tones in lighter levels	Soft cool beige tones
Ash	Blue/Green	Coolest tones, controls warmth	Not recommended
Blue Ash	Blue/Green/Gray	Coolest tones, controls warmth	Not recommended
Red	Varies with each shade	Varying red to copper tones	Must be mixed with the Natural, Gold or Beige Series

VEROGLAZE INTENSITY GUIDELINES

Intensity	Level needed	Result
Maximum	Same level as client's natural or the desired level	Darker than client's natural level
Normal	level lighter than client's natural level or level lighter than the desired level	Same as client's natural level or the desired level
Minimum	2 levels lighter than client's natural level or 2 levels lighter than the desired level	To add shine, or on porous hair, the same as client's natural level

Note: VeroGlaze produces strong and darker results if used on color-treated hair or hair that is over porous. When in doubt, use minimum intensity guidelines as mentioned above.

TIMING

- 5 to 20 minutes on dry hair depending on intensity desired
- Less time produces softer, less intense results
- Longer time produces stronger, more intense and longer-lasting results









High lift colors are designed to provide you with the maximum lift in single process blonding. Vero K-Pak Color High Lift and Ultra High Lift Series are the true answer to one-step blonding. The Vero K-Pak Color Ultra High Lift Series offer unsurpassed deposit and more tonal control than our Vero K-Pak Color High Lift shades.

Features	Benefits
Formulated with TCD Technology	The ultimate in healthy high lift color
featuring Quadramine Complex	results
Formulated with reduced ammonia (2.9%)	Maintains the integrity of hair and scalp
All HL and UHL shades lift up to 4 levels	Leaves hair in optimum condition
from a natural level 7. UHLA lifts up to	Single process blonding
4 levels from a level 6/7	For very pale natural, shiny and healthy
Assists in neutralizing RPC when lifting	looking blonde hair



MIXING INSTRUCTIONS

Vero K-Pak Color High Lift & Ultra High Lift Series » Mix 1 to 2

1 part Vero K-Pak Color High Lift/Ultra High Lift Series to 2 parts Veroxide 12% (40 Vol.)

- These colors create the lightest possible single process blonding results. They are not designed for
- Vero K-Pak High Lift and Vero K-Pak Ultra High Lift Series can be mixed together.

HIGH LIFT PALETTE

High I	Lift Shade		Predominant base	Tonal results
HLN		High Lift Natural Blonde	Blue/Violet	For very pale natural blonde tones
HLA		High Lift Ash Blonde	Blue	For very pale cool blonde tones

Note:

• It might be necessary to adjust the formulation at the midshaft and ends when the Remaining Pigment Contribution is absent from the hair

ULTRA HIGH LIFT PALETTE

JOICO Vero K-Pak Color Ultra High Lift Shade		Predominant base	Tonal results	
UHLP		Ultra High Lift Platinum Blonde	Violet	For very pale platinum blonde tones
UHLA		Ultra High Lift Ash Blonde	Blue/Green	For ultra cool blonde tones

Note:

• Due to the heavier and cooler pigment load we do not recommend to emulsify or pull the color through to lengths and ends as this may create matte end results

TIMING HIGH LIFT & ULTRA HIGH LIFT

- Time for 60 to 65 minutes
- Apply Vero K-Pak Color High Lift Series to porous ends for the last 5 to 20 minutes, mixed with K-Pak Professional H.K.P. Check ends every 5 minutes of your total timing. Do not use Ultra High Lift Series on lengths and ends.
- Apply Vero K-Pak Color Ultra High Lift Series only on dark re-growth area. As the Ultra High Lift Shades provide extra color deposit, be careful not to overlap on existing blonde hair as the tone may grab on previously lightened hair



VERO K-PAK TSB, TPB, TBB





MIXING INSTRUCTIONS

Mix 1 to 1

Time 5 to 20 minutes, checking every 5 minutes, until desired result is achieved

Features

- With TCD Technology featuring Quadramine Complex
- Enhance or neutralize the tone of prelightened or bleached hair
- May be mixed with Vero K-Pak Color levels 8 and lighter to personalize lighter shades and customize toner results

Benefits

- Reconstruct the hair while toning following the bleaching service
- Protect the hair for maximum condition
- For beautiful pastel blondes

· Beautiful, healthy and shiny hair

TONER PALETTE

Toner			Predominant Base	Results
TSB		Toner Silver Blonde	Blue	For silver blonde effect and
				refinement of orange
TPB		Toner Pearl Blonde	Violet	For pearl blonde effect and
				refinement of yellow
TBB		Toner Beige Blonde	Red/Violet	For beige blonde effect and
	La productivi de la constitución d			refinement of yellow

FORMULATION INSTRUCTIONS

- Determine where the exposed pigment left in the hair lies on the stages of the RPC
- Choose a toner base, working with the color wheel, which will refine (neutralize) the exposed pigment

Example:

Exposed pigment	Refinement (neutralize) toner
Yellow/Orange	Equal parts TSB + TPB
Orange	TSB
Yellow	TBB or TPB

• When toner base selection has been made, use the following chart to choose a developer for desired deposit.

Developer	Total formula
VeroGlaze	Maximum color deposit
3% (10 Vol.) Veroxide	Subtle color deposit
6% (20 Vol.) Veroxide	Translucent color deposit

HOW TO FORMULATE | Steps to formulation

Proper formulation is the foundation to creating any color.

FUNDAMENTAL GUIDELINES

- · Artificial color will not lift artificial color
- The hair's density, texture, porosity, elasticity and tenacity affect the hair color process
- The higher the volume of peroxide used, the less deposit you will obtain

STEPS TO FORMULATION

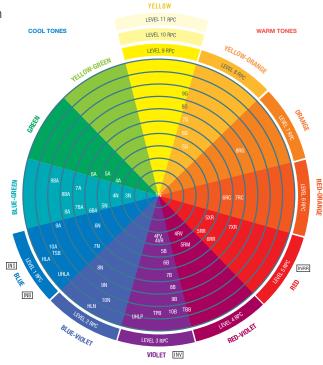
- 1 Define the natural level using the Vero K-Pak Color swatch book or the JOICO Consultation Kit. Examine the client's regrowth and scalp area. If gray is seen first, the client's hair is more than 50% gray. Follow the instructions located in the "Gray Coverage/Gray Coverage Base Choices" section
- 2 Determine the color level on the midshaft and ends as well as the tonal value
- 3 Identify the client's desired level using the Vero K-Pak Color swatch book or the JOICO Consultation Kit. Use this level in your color formula
- 4 Determine the client's desired tone. Identify the Remaining Pigment Contribution (RPC) at the desired tone using the RPC chart. The RPC will need to be enhanced or refined (neutralized) to create the client's desired tone. Use the color wheel to determine the correlating Vero K-Pak Color base that will enhance or refine the RPC
- 5 Analyze the characteristics of the hair
 - Texture coarse or fine
 - Density how much
 - Porosity affects all aspects of hair color
 - Elasticity condition
 - Tenacity especially important in gray coverage
- 6 Determine the proper volume of Veroxide. Decide how many levels of lift are required to reach the desired level using the Veroxide usage and timing chart
- 7 Establish your working procedure and application method and record this information onto the client consultation card

Note: When the natural base level falls between two different levels and you want to lift the hair to a lighter level (color), judge the natural base at the darkest level. This is important to accurately determine the level of lift you want to achieve.



VERO K-PAK | HOW TO FORMULATE | Steps to formulation

Level number	Level description	Remaining pigment	
11	Palest Blonde	Yellow/White	
10	Pale Blonde	Pale Yellow	
9	Light Blonde	Yellow	
8	Medium Blonde	Yellow/Orange	
7	Dark Blonde	Orange	
6	Light Brown	Red/Orange	
5	Medium Brown	Red	
4	Dark Brown	Red/Violet	
3	Darkest Brown	Violet	
2	Ebony Brown	Blue/Violet	
1	Black	Blue	



EXAMPLE 1: REFINEMENT (NEUTRALIZING) FORMULA

Step 1	Step 2	Step 3		Step 4	
Natural Level	Desired Level	Desired Tone	RPC on desired level	Formula used	Veroxide & Timing
5	6	Coolest Natural	Red/Orange	Equal parts 6N + 6A	20 Vol. (6%): 40 to 45 minutes
5	7	Coolest Natural	Orange	7N or 7A	30 Vol. (9%): 50 to 55 minutes

EXAMPLE 2: ENHANCEMENT FORMULA

Step 1	Step 2	Step 3		Step 4	
Natural Level	Desired Level	Desired Tone	RPC on desired level	Formula used	Veroxide & Timing
5	6	Red	Red/Orange	6RR	20 Vol. (6%): 45 minutes
5	7	Copper	Orange	7RC	30 Vol. (9%): 55 minutes

HOW TO FORMULATE | Gray coverage / gray coverage base choices

FUNDAMENTAL GUIDELINES FOR GRAY COVERAGE

- Determine the percentage of gray hair:
 - If gray is seen first, then your client is more then 50% gray
- If the natural level is seen first, then your client is less then 50% gray
- Examine all areas of new growth temple, front hairline, crown, nape and sides. Your final formulation will depend on what you observe throughout the client's new growth area
- Adjust your formula based on the percentage of gray as observed during the retouch application If your client had 25% of gray hair two years ago, chances are she could be 50% gray now
- All shades level 4 or darker will cover gray due to high percentage of dye load, except cool red shades. These follow different rules, see below
- Ash and Blue Ash series are not designed to cover more then 50% gray

MAXIMUM GRAY COVERAGE

- 1 Define the natural level and percentage of gray
- 2 Determine the client's desired level
- 3 Identify the client's desired tone and the RPC at the desired level using the RPC Chart
- 4 Determine the appropriate gray coverage base to intensify or neutralize the RPC
- 5 Select Veroxide 6% (20 Vol.) for optimum gray coverage
- 6 Check the density of the hair and size of the regrowth to determine the necessary amount of color needed for optimum gray coverage
- 7 Process for a full 45 minutes for maximum gray coverage

GRAY COVERAGE BASE CHOICES

Hair Gray coverage base	
Coolest	Natural Series
Cool	Beige Series
Warm	Gold Series

Up to 50% gray:

All shades will cover with the exception of the cool red shades 4RV, 4VR, 4FV, 5RM, 5XR, 5RR, 6RR, 7XR and BA series. The cool red shades must be mixed with N or B on hair that is 25% to 50% gray to maintain the cool character of the shade. N series will respect the cool character the most and is thus the best choice. The BA series must be mixed with N as of 25% gray for optimal coverage.

Example cool red shades 25% - 50% gray:

1/4 N + 3/4 XR

1/4 N + 3/4 RR

1/4 N + 3/4 RV

50% - 75% grav:

Add one of the gray coverage base choices to your desired shade, depending on the desired result.

Desired result		Mixes
Naturals	Cool natural Neutral natural Warm natural	N + B N + G G + B
Fashion shades	Muted red Soft red Warm/brightest red	RC/RG + N RC/RG + B RC/RG + G

Examples: Examples cool reds on 50% - 75% gray:

1/2 N + 1/2 B	1/2 N + 1/2 XR
1/2 N + 1/2 G	1/2 N + 1/2 RM
1/2 B + 1/2 G	1/2 N + 1/2 VR
1/2 G + 1/2 RC	

75% - 100% gray:

1/2 B + 1/2 RG

For maximum gray coverage:

• formulate ½ to 1 level darker than desired end result – base shade N or B series is recommended for most opaque results

4000/

• intermix ALL missing pigments (Yellow + Red + Blue)

e.g.	75% gray:	100% gray
	1/2 7B + 1/4 8G + 1/4 8RG	1/2 7B + 1/4 7G + 1/4 7RC
	1/2 6N + 1/4 7B + 1/4 7G	1/2 6N + 1/4 6B + 1/4 6G
	1/4 6N + 1/4 6B + 1/2 7G	1/4 6N + 1/4 6B + 1/2 6G

Cool reds on 75% - 100% gray hair examples:

3/4 N +	1/4 XK
3/4 N +	1/4 RV
3/4 N +	1/4 RR

Additional gray coverage information:

- Start application in the most resistant area's
- Apply color against the natural direction of the cuticle scales

VERO K-PAK | HOW TO FORMULATE | Red hair formulations and guidelines



HAIR COLOR FADAGE

The most common complaint about reds is their tendency to fade.

The most common causes are:

- Incorrect level selection (RPC)
- Incorrect volume of developer
- Incorrect application and timing
- Incorrect post color services and home maintenance

Stylist	
Responsibilities to	Lift to the correct RPC
help prevent fadage	Utilize the correct Veroxide Volume (%)
	Time according to Veroxide usage chart
Client	
Responsibilities to	Do not shampoo for 48 hours
help prevent fadage	Home maintenance: use the appropriate color care products at home

GUIDELINES FOR LONGER LASTING RED SHADES

- Lift the natural pigment to a level 7 (Dark Blonde) for the brightest reds. The underlying pigment on a level 7 is Orange. The longest lasting Red shades are those utilizing the hair's own natural pigment contribution
- Reds can not be timed in the same way as the other series and should be brought through the shaft
 and ends of the hair within 15 minutes after the regrowth portion of the service is completed. Not
 pulling the color through within that time frame generally results in banding and flat ends
- Process for a full 35 minutes with 3% (10 Vol.) Veroxide or 45 minutes with 6% (20 Vol.) Veroxide
- Red shades loose their intensity at a grater rate than others. A rule of thumb is to mix with Gold shades:

Example: 6RR + 6N ➤ Red fades first leaving a brown

6RR + 6G ➤ The hair retains much more of its vibrancy and balance

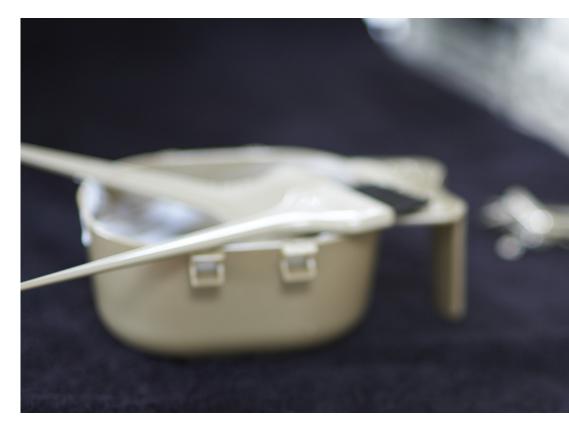
Example: 8RG + 8N ➤ Red fades and leaves a warm tan tone

8RG + 8G ➤ 8G is a true gold, after weeks of shampooing, the hair will retain much of its original vibrancy

- Higher volumes of Veroxide may be necessary when lifting to achieve the desired red level. These
 give more lift and less deposit. Less deposit may sometimes lead to quicker fading. Process for the
 maximum amount of time. Recommend the client to return for a retouch and refreshment of midshaft
 and ends sooner than the traditional 4 week period. When refreshing midshaft and ends, use:
 3% (10 Vol.) Veroxide or VeroGlaze
- An adjusted Vero K-Pak Color formula should be applied when the color on the midshaft and ends has
 faded. The Vero K-Pak Color formula for the midshaft and ends should be adjusted according to the
 present shades on the midshaft and ends. You can choose to reduce or eliminate the Natural, Gold or
 Beige Series when they were present in the regrowth formula

Example:

Type of	Regrowth	Vero K-Pak Color	Midshaft/	Vero K-Pak Color
refreshment	formula	Veroxide & timing	ends formula	Veroxide & timing
Reduction	½ 6G + ½ 6RC	6% (20 Vol.) 45 min.	1/4 6G + 3/4 6RC	3% (10 Vol.) 35 min.



- For extremely faded midshaft and ends (two or more levels lighter), repigmentize prior to color application
- Use a shifting technique when coloring hair red for the first time. This technique uses a lower volume developer at the scalp than through the midshaft and ends. This will eliminate "hot roots" and ensure more consistent results from scalp to ends
- Overlay Vero K-Pak Reds with a complimentary Color Intensity shade to further reconstruct the hair, seal the cuticle and add intensity and longevity to your red shade
- Use the K-Pak Professional Hair Repair System or Defy Damage ProSeries 1 & 2 in combination with your in-salon color service for longer-lasting results

VERO K-PAK | PREPARATION SERVICES

PRELIMINARY PATCH TEST

To determine whether allergy or hypersensitivity exists, a preliminary patch test should be performed. The following test should be done 48 hours before every application.

- 1. Use soap and water, wash an area about 2 cm (1-inch) in diameter on the inside of the elbow or behind the ear, touching the hairline. Pat dry with cotton
- 2. Prepare a test solution by mixing the exact formula to be used
- 3. Apply mixture to test area using an absorbent cotton-tipped applicator
- 4. Permit the area to dry. Do not cover or disturb it for 48 hours
- 5. Examine the area after 48 hours. If no reaction has occurred, proceed with hair color service

Caution:

- DO NOT USE hair color if any of these danger signs appear:
 Burning, itching, swelling, eruption, irritation, redness or abnormal reaction.
 If these signs appear during the test period, color must not be applied.
- This product should not be applied if the scalp shows evidence of cuts, abrasions, eruptions, open wounds or any other abnormal condition.
- The Vero K-Pak Color System is for professional use only. No product is to be taken internally or used for coloring eyelashes or eyebrows. Avoid contact with eyes. If any of the mixture should get into the eyes, rinse immediately with a large amount of water and call a doctor. Always wear suitable gloves. Store in a cool, dry place. Keep all hair color products out of the reach of children.



PROFESSIONAL PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIVE TREATMENTS

1. JOICO K-Pak Professional Hair Repair System

For hair in questionable condition

- Cleanses, reconstructs and moisturizes hair restoring it's natural strength, condition and shine to ensure success with all chemical services
- Contains the exclusive Smart Release Technology featuring the Quadramine Complex of JOICO to reconstruct and repair the hair structure before the chemical service
- For the strongest, healthiest hair, longest lasting and most beautiful hair color you will ever experience

2. JOICO Defy Damage ProSeries 1 & 2

To prevent hair from future damage

- Shields the hair from chemical damage
- Improves the pH for more even color deposit and lift
- Replenishes, strengthens and hydrates the hair
- Contains the exclusive Smart Release Technology

PRE- & POST COLOR SERVICE

Dama	Damage prevention				
	Apply Defy Damage ProSeries 1	Action (Co.	Apply Hair Repair System Step 1, 2 & 3		
	Color hair as usual		Color hair as usual		
	Shampoo hair with Defy Damage Shampoo		Shampoo hair with K-Pak Color Therapy Shampoo		
	Apply Defy Damage ProSeries 2		Apply Hair Repair System Step 2 & 4		

Combination with Color Procedures





STEP 1: K-Pak Clarifying Shampoo » Cleansing/Clarifying

Lifts debris and other residue from the surface of the hair for the ultimate in foreign-deposit removal

• Shampoo hair (not the scalp) and leave on for 5 minutes. Rinse. Towel blot



STEP 2: K-Pak Cuticle Sealer » Acidify

Acidifies the hair, closes the cuticle and strengthens the shaft

• Apply on lengths and ends and leave on for 5 minutes. Rinse. Towel blot



STEP 3: K-Pak Reconstructor » Reconstruct

Strengthens the hair inside and out

- Apply and leave on for 5 minutes. Rinse. Towel blot
- Steps 2 and 3 may be repeated for a total of 3 times for maximum results on severely damaged hair

Blow-dry the hair and proceed with your chemical service at this point



STEP 2: K-Pak Cuticle Sealer » Acidify

Acidifies the hair, closes the cuticle and strengthens the shaft

Apply and leave on for 5 minutes. Rinse. Towel blot



STEP 4: K-Pak Hydrator » Hydrate

Infuses the hair with moisture, increases its health, strength and shine

• Apply and leave on hair for 5 minutes. Rinse. Towel blot. Do not overuse

Combination with Color Procedures



DEFY DAMAGE PROSERIES 1:

Bond-Protectingcolor Optimizer Spray.

Apply on dry hair in horizontal sections in small bursts away from the face and comb through.

DEFY DAMAGE PROSERIES 2:

Bond-Strengthening Color Treatment. Apply on damp hair and leave for 5 minutes, rinse.



FUNDAMENTAL GUIDELINES

- Perform a preliminary patch test and a K-Pak Professional Hair Repair System before any haircolor service
- Divide hair into four sections before application
- ½ cm (¼-inch) partings must be taken for proper coverage
- K-Pak Professional H.K.P. should always be misted on the midshaft and ends in case these are porous
- Never apply heat to any Vero K-Pak Color service

TYPE 1: GOING LIGHTER

A: Standard method

- Apply Vero K-Pak Color 1 cm (½-inch) from scalp to ends, making sure each strand is completely covered
- 2. Time for 20 minutes until a definite color change can be seen
- 3. Mix fresh Vero K-Pak Color formula. Apply to scalp area and reapply over lengths and ends
- 4. Begin timing according to the Veroxide Usage Chart for developer chosen

B: Alternative for going lighter = Color shifting

- 1. Formulate color using correct Veroxide for desired level of lift
- 2. Mix Vero K-Pak Color formula with higher volume than desired in step 1
- 3. Apply the formula of step 2, 1cm (½ inch) from scalp to ends
- 4. Time for 20 minutes until definite color change can be seen
- Mix fresh Vero K-Pak Color formula using the Vero K-Pak Color Veroxide chosen in step 1 and apply this formula at the scalp area
- 6. Begin timing according to the Veroxide Usage Chart for developer chosen in step 1

TYPE 2: GOING DARKER

- 1. Apply Vero K-Pak Color mixture to the outline of each section for control
- 2. Apply Vero K-Pak Color mixture from scalp area up to the ends
- 3. Begin timing according to the Veroxide Usage Chart for developer chosen
- Apply Vero K-Pak Color formula to the porous ends for the last 10 to 15 minutes depending on porosity (reds should be brought through the porous ends immediately for maximum development)

APPLICATIONS | Retouch applications

TYPE 1

Normal retouch/slightly faded midshaft and ends

- 1. Apply Vero K-Pak Color formula to the regrowth in the outline of each section
- 2. Apply the formula to the remaining regrowth in each section
- 3. Time according to the Veroxide Usage Chart for developer chosen
- 4. Mist with K-Pak Professional H.K.P and work the color through the hair strands for the last 15 minutes of processing time. Adjustment of formula (i.e., adding warm pigments) may be necessary to obtain the desired tone. Take a strand test for proper timing

Note: Reds should be pulled through within 15 minutes of completing new growth application.

TYPE 2

Extremely faded (two or more levels lighter) midshaft and ends

- 1. Repigmentize midshaft and ends following all repigmentizing instructions in the Corrective Color section thoroughly
- 2. Apply Vero K-Pak Color formula to the regrowth in the outline of each section
- 3. Apply the formula to the remaining regrowth in each section
- 4. Begin timing according to the Veroxide Usage Chart for developer chosen
- 5. Create a new midshaft and ends formula. Analyze the tonal results achieved through repigmentizing. What color bases would be the best choice to enhance or refine (neutralize) the tone present on the newly repigmentized midshaft and ends?
- 6. The final formula can be mixed with:
 - 3% (10 Vol.); after applying, time for 30 up to 35 minutes
 - Mist JOICO K-Pak Professional H.K.P. on the midshaft and ends before application

Note: Remember, porous hair accepts coolness and rejects warmth!



VERO K-PAK | APPLICATIONS | VeroGlaze applications

FUNDAMENTAL GUIDELINES

- Perform a preliminary patch test and use the K-Pak Professional Hair Repair System
- Divide hair into four sections prior to application
- Take ½ cm (¼-inch) partings for proper coverage
- K-Pak Professional H.K.P. should always be misted on midshaft and ends
- Let the VeroGlaze mixture sit for 5 minutes after mixing. This allows the ammonia to dissapate ensuring deposit only results
- Apply VeroGlaze mixture to the outline of each section for control
- Apply VeroGlaze mixture to the rest of the hair
- Never apply heat

TONE ON TONE

- Apply to clean damp or dry hair from scalp to porous ends
- Apply to porous ends during the last 5 to 10 minutes of processing
- Maximum, normal and minimum intensity are all options, depending on desired result and hair's porosity

AFTER A PERM OR RELAXER OR AS A TONER ON PRE-LIGHTENED HAIR

- Apply to damp hair from scalp to porous ends. Do not stretch the fresh curl or pre-lightened hair
- Apply to porous ends for the last 5 to 10 minutes of processing
- Normal to minimum intensity are the best options
- A strand test is always recommended prior to toning

GRAY BLENDING

- Apply to dry hair from scalp to porous ends
- Apply to ends for the last 5 to 10 minutes
- Maximum or normal intensity are the best options

RETOUCH

- Apply to regrowth area
- Apply to previously color-treated midshaft and ends for the last 5 to 10 minutes, depending on porosity and amount of fading
- Consider using a maximum or normal intensity at the regrowth area and minimum intensity at the midshaft and ends for full processing time

Note: Although demi-permanent colors are meant for gradual pigment release, there may be a situation when a client still has a large amount of artificial pigment in the hair from the last demi-permanent application. In this case a retouch application is necessary.



APPLICATIONS | High Lift and Ultra High Lift applications

FUNDAMENTAL GUIDELINES

- · Perform a preliminary patch test
- · Apply to dry hair to ensure maximum lift
- Divide hair into four sections before application
- Take ½ cm (¼-inch) partings for maximum lifting ability
- Mist K-Pak Professional H.K.P. on the midshaft and ends
- Never apply heat

VIRGIN APPLICATION

- Apply the Vero K-Pak Color High Lift/ Ultra High Lift mixture through midshaft and ends, starting 1cm (½-inch) away from the scalp
- 2. Time for 20 minutes or until a definite color change can be seen
- Mix a fresh formula, apply the mixture to the scalp area out over the midshaft and ends
- 4. Time for 60 up to 65 minutes

Recommendation for porous ends:

Leave out the porous ends during your virgin application method. Apply High Lift Mixture to the ends for the last 5 to 20 minutes, mist with K-Pak Professional H.K.P. Check ends every 5 minutes of your total timing. It is also possible to adjust the formulation to add the Remaining Pigment Contribution that is absent from the hair.

RETOUCH APPLICATION

- Apply Vero K-Pak Color High Lift mixture to the outline of each section for control
- 2. Apply mixture to regrowth area only (do not overlap!)
- 3. Time for 60 up to 65 minutes

Note: Vero K-Pak Ultra High Lift series contain heavier and cooler pigment load therefore we do not recommend to emulsify or pull the color through to lengths and ends as this may create matte end results.

APPLICATION TIPS

- When the hair around the hairline is fine-textured and/or porous, apply your color the last 15 to 20 minutes of the total processing time
- Tell the client to return for a retouch every three weeks (4 weeks maximum)
- If longer than four weeks, the regrowth will go beyond the warm zone of the scalp. Waiting over four weeks makes achieving maximum lift very difficult, and results in a gold (warm) band
- Remember texture, density, tenacity, porosity and elasticity will affect the success of maximum lifting and depositing results
- If a level 10 Gold, Natural or Beige is required starting from a natural level 7, High Lift Series can be mixed with 2 parts 9% (30 Vol.) to create a level 10 color



FUNDAMENTAL GUIDELINES

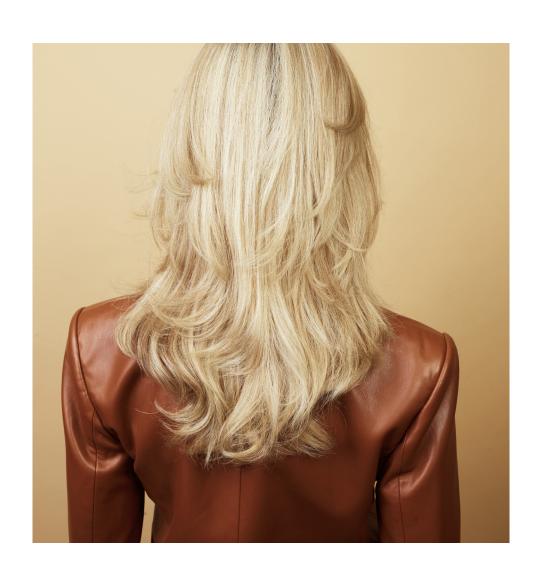
- Typically following a pre-lightening service, apply Vero K-Pak Color Toner on dry or on damp hair for more control
- Hair must be divided into four sections before the application
- Take ½ cm (¼-inch) partings for proper coverage
- Mist K-Pak Professional H.K.P. on the midshaft and ends
- · Never apply heat of any kind to toners

VIRGIN APPLICATION

- Use ½ cm (¼-inch) partings; apply Vero K-Pak Color Toner mixture from scalp up to (typically after lightening) porous ends
- When a tonal change is observed, apply to the porous ends
- Processing time will be determined by the desired end result.
 Take a strand test

RETOUCH APPLICATION AFTER BLEACHING

- Use ½ cm (¼-inch) partings; apply Vero K-Pak Color Toner mixture to regrowth area only
- If remaining hair needs to be refreshed, apply to midshaft and ends where a tonal change is observed
- Processing time will be determined by the desired end result
- Take a strand test





VERO K-PAK AGE | FACTS

YOUTHFUL, HEALTHY HAIR BEGINS WITH THE DECISION TO DEFY THE EFFECTS OF TIME!

- ± 50% of salon clients are 40 years of age and older.
- \pm 70% of these 40+ clients have hair color, they are the most valuable salon clientele:
- · Highest salon visit frequency
- Biggest spender on salon services (and often on retail product for home care)
- Most loyal customer
- · Best salon advertisers

Hair, like skin, is affected by changes in body chemistry over time. A decline in the body's production of lipids and essential amino acids leads to an undesirable change in texture and vibrancy. Maturing clients will notice:

- More coarse, wiry texture
- Less shine
- Less manageability
- More gray
- More damage

Permanent hair color typically targets only one problem associated with maturing hair, covering gray hair. This solution is purely cosmetic and addresses only one of many problems associated with aging hair.

Vero K-Pak color Age Defy responds to the effects of aging on hair with two scientific breakthroughs; 3-Defense Technology™ and TCD Technology™ featuring Quadramine Complex™ and delivering the ultimate in healthy youthful looking hair, because your clients deserve:

- Unparalleled texture & softness
- · Long lasting luster & shine
- Incredible gray coverage





3-DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY™

A highly advanced blend of time-released lipids, essential amino acids and bio-mimetic ceramides that soften and smooth the hair surface and penetrate deep into the hair strand structure to produce superior condition and manageability.

This unique technology begins by having a comprehensive understanding of what happens to hair as it ages and then classifying these findings into 3 dimensions:

- 1st Dimension Change in Texture
- 2nd Dimension Change in Lustre
- 3rd Dimension Change in Color

1st Dimension: Change in Texture

Solution: Time-released lipids within

3-Defense Technology™

Fact: Aging and gray hair:

- · Lacks the vital moisture & lipids that keep youthful hair soft shiny and manageable
- Is coarser, wiry, brittle and less manageable than youthful hair and often seems to have a "mind of its own"
- Clients can physically feel and see the change in their hair's texture when they begin to age

Features	Benefits
	Dramatically
replenish vital lipids and amino acids,	softens and
rejuvenating aging hair	smoothes the hair

2nd Dimension: Change in Lustre

Solution: Bio-mimetic ceramides within

3-Defense Technology™

Fact: Aging and gray hair often appears dull, lacks luster and shine due to a lowered production of natural lipids, such as Ceramides

Features	Benefits
Man-made Ceramides that mimic Ceramides found in nature Mimic the function of the Ceramides found naturally in hair Are a critical piece of the Cuticle/Cellular Membrane Complex (CMC).	 Transform the reflective quality of gray hair Maintain cuticle integrity and smoothness Enhance shine Help maintain the hair's elasticity, smoothness and improve moisture in the hair Hair is left with an exceptional luminosity only Vero K-Pak Color Age Defy

can produce

3rd Dimension: Change in Color

Solution: Award winning TCD Technology™

featuring Quadramine Complex™

Empowers Vero K-Pak Color Age Defy to reconstruct, strengthen and provide hair with long-lasting protection from the inside out. Age Defy Color also has a higher dye-load to ensure coverage and longevity.



Conclusion: 3-Defense Technology™

Instant result, added value and extra benefits for the stylist and customer:

- Instant younger looking and feeling hair with a better condition, more shine and vibrancy
- The hair becomes more moveable, has an increased suppleness and is easier to manage
- Exceptionally long-lasting color and shine
- Optimum, easy and lasting gray coverage
- Easy to use and understand
- Unique and exclusive color service that will help to increase the color business/quality reputation and revenue in your salon

COLOR PALETTE

	NN+ NATURAL NATURAL SERIES	NPA+ NATURAL PLATINUM ASH SERIES	NG+ NATURAL GOLD SERIES	NGC+ NATURAL GOLD COPPER SERIES	GC+/CG+ GOLD COPPER SERIES	NR+ Natural red Series	NB+ NATURAL BEIGE SERIES
	NN+ Double natural base for optiumum gray coverage and neutral cool results	NPA+ Natural and gray-blue platinum base gives this series the cooling power to produce the most natural cool tones by canceling out any brassiness	NG+ Mixture of natural and gold for warm natural browns and blondes	NGC+ Mixture of natural, gold and copper with a predominance of natural and gol for soft muted golden copper tones	GC+/CG+ Mixture of gold and copper for more intense copper tones	NR+ Mixture of natural and red for soft red results	NB+ Mixture of natural and beige for balanced creamy blondes and taupes
10 Lightest Blonde	10NN+						10NB+
9 Light Blonde	9NN+		9NG+				9NB+
8 Blonde	8NN+		8NG+	8NGC+	8GC+		8NB+
7 Medium		921/2018/2018	The state of the s				
Blonde 6	7NN+	7NPA+	7NG+				7NB+
Dark Blonde	6NN+	6NPA+	6NG+	6NGC+	6CG+	6NR+	6NB+
5 Light	NAMES OF STREET						
Brown	5NN+	5NPA+	5NG+			5NR+	5NB+
4 Medium							
Brown			4NG+				4NB+





VERO K-PAK AGE | INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE COLOR DEFY

Vero K-Pak Color Age Defy Veroxide usage and timing

Ve	eroxide	Mixing ratio	Timing
20) volume (6%)	1:1 (equal parts color and Veroxide)	45 minutes without heat

Gray coverage and intensity guidelines

Gray coverage and	Gray coverage and intensity guidelines				
Series	Gray coverage and intensity	Gray coverage and intensity guidelines			
NN+	For coolest natural result, use N	N+ on its own			
	To reduce coolness, it is possible	e to mix* NN+ with NG+			
NG+	For optimum gray coverage:				
	- use NG+ in combination with	n NN+			
	Warmest result:	3/4 NG+ with 1/4 NN+			
	Medium warm result:	2/3 NG+ with 1/3 NN+			
	Soft warm result:	1/2 NG+ with 1/2 NN+			
NGC+/NB+	For optimum gray coverage, u	For optimum gray coverage, use on its own			
CG+/GC+	For maximum intensity use	CG+/GC+ on its own			
	For medium intensity mix*	CG+/GC+ with NG+			
	For soft intensity mix*	CG+/GC+ with NN+			
NR+	For intense cool reds use NR+ c	on its own			
	NN+				
NPA+	For optimum gray coverage:	For optimum gray coverage:			
	Use NPA+ in combination with	Use NPA+ in combination with NN+			

^{*}mixing ratio depends on desired end result

Important:

+ Sign indicates presence of maximum dye load

Note:

- If used on clients with less than 50% gray hair, color end results will appear darker
- Add (more) NN+ to your formula when you want more opaque gray coverage results

Important tips

- Respect all basic gray coverage standards and procedures to obtain maximum performance in gray coverage
- Use in combination with K-Pak Professional Hair Repair System for ultimate results
- · Apply generous amount of color
- Apply product against natural direction of cuticle layer
- Respect processing time
- Do not use heat!
- Use 20 Volume (6%) Vero K-Pak Color Veroxide on lengths when pulling through



APPLICATIONS

FUNDAMENTAL GUIDELINES

- Perform a preliminary patch test and step 1, 2 and 3 of the K-Pak Professional Repair System* before any hair color service
- K-Pak Professional H.K.P should be misted on midshaft and ends before pulling color through midshaft and ends

First time application with Vero K-Pak Color Age Defy on previously color treated hair

 Prior to using Vero K-Pak Color Age Defy for the first time it is key to start off with a thorough consultation and analysis/diagnose of your client's hair

Retouch application with Vero K-Pak Color Age Defy

Age Defy has superior longevity:

- Mix enough product for full head application (roots + lengths and ends)
- 2. Apply formula to regrowth (always with 20 Volume Veroxide (6%)) time for 45 min
- To refresh lengths and ends, apply remaining color during last 5-10 minutes of the total processing time depending on the degree of fadage on lengths and ends.
- * Aging hair can benefit more from the K-Pak Hair Repair System, however when the aging hair is in suberb condition Defy Damage ProSeries is always an option too.

EXAMPLE:

Desired end result:

Soft cool red on a level 6

Diagnose:

Natural level: 6 Regrowth: 1,5cm

Gray percentage: 100%

Color level lengths and ends: 6

Shade reflection lengths and ends: Natural red

Formula roots:

½ 6NR+ with ½ 6NN+ and 20 Volume Veroxide (6%)

Formula lengths and ends:

6NR+ with 20 Volume Veroxide (6%)

Apply appropriate formula's to roots, lengths and ends and process for 45 minutes!

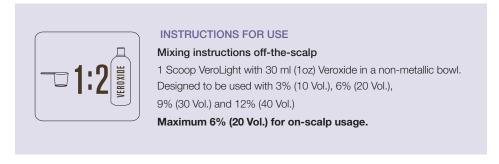


VERO K-PAK | VERO K-PAK VEROLIGHT LIGHTENING POWDER

Vero K-Pak VeroLight is a lightening powder with the unique K-Pak Hydrolized Keratin ensuring the hair stays in optimum condition. VeroLight Dust-Free Lightening Powder has to be used with JOICO Veroxides.

KEY POINTS OF DIFFERENCE

Features	Benefits	
Dust-free formula	Comfortable to use	
K-Pak Hydrolized Keratin	Hair remains in optimum condition	
Sorbitol moisturizing crystals	Leaves the hair shiny, healthy and resilient	
On- and off-scalp usage	High lifting abilities	
Lifts up to 8 levels	Fast	



VERO K-PAK VEROLIGHT LIGHTENING POWDER

Levels of lift	JOICO Vero K-Pak Verolight	Developer
½ to 1 (cleansing)	1 scoop (15g)	30 cc/ml (1 oz) K-Pak Professional H.K.P.
½ to 1 (cleansing)	1 scoop (15g)	30 cc/ml (1 oz) Hot Water
1 to 2	1 scoop (15g)	30 cc/ml (1 oz) 3% (10 Vol.) Veroxide
2 to 3	1 scoop (15g)	30 cc/ml (1 oz)
		6% (20 Vol.) Veroxide





VERO K-PAK COLOR CRÈME LIGHTENER

TECHNOLOGY

Combination of powder phase, oil phase, Shea Butter and Quadramine Complex™:

POWDER PHASE:

- Existing VeroLight Dust-Free Lightening Powder as the oxidizing agent to remove the pigment
- Pale blue appearance
- Cleansing agents to improve washability and reduce oily feel after application

OIL PHASE (MINERAL OIL):

- Mineral oil is a stable and reliable cosmetic material:
- Free from impurities
- Used in many personal care products ranging from baby oils to lipsticks
- Mineral oil contributes to:
- Product stability (acts as a thickening agent) for reliable results
- The rich, creamy consistency for even lift
- Conditioning crème base that enrobes & protects hair fibers during process for a soft and silky end result
- Protection of hair lipids (acts as a protective barrier)

SHEA BUTTER (BUTYROSPERMUM PARKII)

- This precious vegetable oil is derived from the kernel of the nuts of the Shea Tree
- Rich in saturated & unsaturated fatty acids, Vitamin A & E & Carotene
- Moisturizes, protects and soothes the scalp and hair
- Shields and protects hairs lipidic structure to retain elasticity

QUADRAMINE COMPLEX™

- Ensures maximum reconstruction as you lighten
- Reconstruction from cuticle to cortex



VERO K-PAK | VERO K-PAK COLOR CRÈME LIGHTENER

Fast-acting Crème Lightener that features the exclusive Quadramine Complex™ of JOICO to reconstruct as you lighten. Vero K-Pak Color Crème Lightener can be be used with Vero K-Pak Color Veroxides.

KEY POINTS OF DIFFERENCE

Features	Benefits
Quadramine Complex™	Hair remains in optimum condition
Shea Butter	Nourishes hair and scalp for soft & shiny hair
Fragrance-free	Comfortable to use/user friendly
Creamy formula	Stays moist for even lift & application
Minimized swelling	Control over gold bands
Lifts up to 8 levels	Fast & high lifting ability
pH 9.5 – 10.0	Acceptable alkalinity



INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

Mixing instructions on-the-scalp

One part Crème Lightener with one part of Veroxide or LumiShine developer (1:1) to one and a half part of Veroxide or LumiShine developer (1:1½) in a non-metallic bowl. On-the-scalp designed to be used with 3% (10 Vol.) and 6% (20 Vol.) only to avoid scalp irritation.

Mixing instructions for off-scalp:

One part Creme Lightener with one part developer or one and a half part Creme Lightener with 1 and a half part developer from 3% (10 Vol.) to 12% (40 Vol.)



TIMING

Process for 30-45 minutes without heat

Note:

- Mix well for smooth, even consistency and application
- Rinse wit HOT water
- Shampoo with K-Pak Professional Clarifying Shampoo to prevent oily feeling



ESSENTIALS OF LIGHTENING

Lightening is designed to decolorize hair. The lightening process breaks down the melanin granules (natural pigment).

Hair goes through different stages to reach the lightest, palest blonde. The stages of the lightening chart demonstrate the various stages of exposed pigment.

FUNDAMENTAL GUIDELINES

BLEACHING

- 1 Analyze the natural level, the condition, porosity of the hair, and determine how many levels of lift you need in order to get your desired end result. The strength of Veroxide needs to be adapted accordingly
- 2 How thick you mix your bleach and your choice of developer will depend on the lift desired, the tenacity of the hair and your speed as a haircolorist. A thicker bleach mixture works faster than a thinner bleach mixture. The addition of more peroxide dilutes the ammonia content, resulting in a slower lift
- 3 It is essential that you do NOT OVERLAP during a bleach retouch application. Overlapping causes porous bands and breakage
 - **Helpful hint #1:** Apply K-Pak Professional H.K.P. to previously lightened hair for instant reconstruction
 - **Helpful hint #2:** If breakage has been noted prior to a bleach retouch, apply K-Pak Hydrator as a barrier to protect the previously lightened hair
- 4 To avoid "golden bands", make sure pre-lightener has an even consistency when bleaching Helpful hint #1: If the regrowth or midshaft areas have not been lifted evenly, reapply bleach formula to gold areas prior to toning
 - **Helpful hint #2**: If the regrowth is more than 1 cm (½-inch), consider the hair as a virgin application
- 5 The Veroxide used will determine how long the bleach will continue to lift (stops lifting after 60 minutes). If the hair is not at the desired level of lift, re-mix a fresh batch of bleach and reapply
- 6 If the hair is lifting unevenly, rinse and reapply new mixture to uneven areas

REMAINING PIGMENT CONTRIBUTION (RPC)

Level number	Level description	Remaining pigment	
11	Palest Blonde	Yellow/White	
10	Pale Blonde	Pale Yellow	
9	Light Blonde	Yellow	
8	Medium Blonde	Yellow/Orange	
7	Dark Blonde	Orange	
6	Light Brown	Red/Orange	
5	Medium Brown	Red	
4	Dark Brown	Red/Violet	
3	Darkest Brown	Violet	
2	Ebony Brown	Blue/Violet	
1	Black	Blue	

BLEACHING AND TONING

- 1. Train your eye to differentiate exposed pigment. This is vital to the success of your color
- 2. If a bleach appears to have stopped lifting and all stages have not been reached, the hair still has the capacity to lighten. Continue processing for a longer period of time, or opt for a second bleach application
- 3. Toners are pastel colors that do not have enough pigment to refine excessive warmth in hair that has not been lifted enough. To create the desired tone, you must achieve the correct amount of lift first
- Pre-lighten hair one level lighter than the desired level. The palest yellow stage is ideal for optimal toner refinement

VERO K-PAK | LIGHTENER APPLICATIONS



FUNDAMENTAL GUIDELINES

OFF-THE-SCALP

- Execute step 1, step 2 and step 3 of the K-Pak Professional Hair Repair Service prior on hair in questionable condition
- Start with Defy Damage ProSeries 1 on hair that is a good condition and in need of damage prevention
- Strand testing is required to ensure an accurate result
- · Apply bleach mixture to dry hair
- K-Pak Professional H.K.P. should always be misted on the midshaft and ends
- Never apply heat
- Apply with highlighting method of choice

ON-THE-SCALP

- Perform a preliminary patch test before any hair color service
- Strand testing is required to ensure an accurate result
- Maximum 6% (20 Vol.) for on-scalp lighteners
- Apply Defy Damage ProSeries 1 when hair is in a good condition and in need of damage prevention
- · Apply bleach mixture to dry hair
- Hair must be divided into four sections before application
- Take ½ cm (¼-inch) partings for optimum lift and even results
- K-Pak Professional H.K.P. should always be misted on the midshaft and ends
- Never apply heat
- Execute step 1, step 2 and step 3 of the K-Pak Professional Hair Repair Service or Defy Damage Shampoo followed by Defy Damage ProSeries 2
- To tone the hair follow toner instructions

Note: Damaged or severely damaged hair can not be bleached. Recommend the K-Pak Professional Hair Repair service as a reconstructive in-salon treatment and the K-Pak regimen as a home maintenance follow-up regimen. Advice the client to return after 3-4 weeks to re-evaluate the condition of the hair.

POST LIGHTENING SERVICES

PRE- & POST COLOR SERVICE

Damage prevention		Repair Damaged Hair		
Apply JOICO Defy Damage ProSeries 1	/			
Use lightenii	ng product	as usual		
Shampoo hair with JOICO Defy Damage Shampoo		Apply JOICO Hair Repair System Step 1 (Clarifying Shampoo),		
Optional: Apply JOICO Defy Damage ProSeries 2	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH	Step 2 (Cutilcle Sealer) & Step 3 (Reconstructor)		
Color/Tone the hair as usual				
Shampoo hair with JOICO Defy Damage Shampoo		Shampoo hair with K-Pak Color Therapy Shampoo		
Apply JOICO Defy Damage ProSeries 2		Apply JOICO Hair Repair System Step 2 (Cutilcle Sealer) & Step 4 (Hydrator)		

HOME MAINTENANCE

- 1. Recommend the correct JOICO home care regimen
- 2. Inform the client that color molecules need time to bond. The client should avoid shampooing the hair for 24 to 48 hours after the color service to prevent color fading and provide longer lasting results. The client may rinse/wet the hair, if necessary





FUNDAMENTAL GUIDELINES

- 1. Emulsify hair color by massaging the hairline before adding water to prevent staining. Color removes color
- 2. Rinse until the water runs clear. Towel blot

PRE- & POST COLOR SERVICE

Dama	age prevention	Repair Damaged Hair	
N. S.	Apply Defy Damage ProSeries 1	Apply Hair Repair System Step 1, 2 & 3	3
	Color hair as usual	Color hair as usual	
	Shampoo hair with Defy Damage Shampoo	Shampoo hair with K-Pak Color Therapy Shampoo	
	Apply Defy Damage ProSeries 2	Apply Hair Repair System Step 2 & 4	

HOME MAINTENANCE

- 1. Recommend the appropriate JOICO Category for the client to use as a home maintenance regimen. Colorful or K-Pak Color Therapy will deliver maximum results to increase the longevity of any Red and/or Copper shade. Recommend Blonde Life Violet to maintain cool blond tones
- 2. Inform the client that color molecules need time to bond. The client should avoid shampooing the hair for 24 to 48 hours after the color service to prevent color fading and provide longer-lasting results. The client may rinse/wet the hair, if necessary

Note: Vero Stainless Color Stain Remover: high-performance formula effectively removes even the darkest haircolor stains without leaving a "shadow" behind. Pleasantly scented for client comfort. Rinse hairline well after usage.







K-PAK PROFESSIONAL

SHARHPORS SHARHPORS

SHARIPOOING CLARIPIANT

K-PAK PROFESSIONAL

CUTICLE SEALER

SCELLANT DE CUTICULE neutralisant de pH

SELLADOR
DE LA CUTÍCULA
reutralizador del pH



REGIONISTRUCTOR

DEEP-PENETRATING
TREATMENT
for damaged hair

TRAITEMENT PÉNÉTRANT EN PROFONDEUR

pour les cheveux endommagés

TRATAMIENTO DE PENETRACIÓN PROFUNDA

para cabello dañado

1 K-PAK
PROFESSIONAL

HYDRATOR

INTENSE TREATMENT for dry, damaged her

TRAITEMENT INTENS

TRATAMIENTO INTENS





